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top view (with flags)

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Mr Clapper, who oversees America's 16 intelligence services, said the rebels faced great difficulties as Col Gaddafi "intentionally designed the military so that those select units loyal to him are the most luxuriously equipped and the best trained".

He added: "We believe that Gaddafi is in this for the long haul. He appears to be hunkering down for the duration."

Tom Donilon, head of the National Security Council, said later that Mr Clapper was describing a "static situation" which did not take into account the "dynamic" taking change place throughout the Middle East.

Jay Carney, White House spokesman, separately

rejected calls for Mr Clapper's resignation from a prominent senator, as financial sanctions, an arms embargo and the threat of military action "enhance the pressure on [Gaddafi] to force him to leave".

In his briefing on US policy, Mr Donilon said that military action remained on the table, including a no-fly zone, but that plans to deliver aid to rebel areas in coming days were purely humanitarian: "They can in no way shape or form be

considered as military intervention," he said.

Mr Donilon emphasised that any action against Libya depended on support not just from the west, but also from other countries in the Middle East. He added: "Military steps are not the only method by which we can pressure Gaddafi."

In relation to opposition groups, Mr Donilon said the US was "directly engaged" in an effort to understand their organisation, structure and leadership. The US

from the Libyan embassy in Washington but has not said whether it intends to, like France has, recognise the Libyan opposition. Hillary Clinton, US secretary of state, will meet

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members of Libya's opposition when she visits Egypt and Tunisia next week. "I will be meeting with some of those figures when

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Mustafa Gheriani, an opposition spokesman, said setting up a structure to receive oil funds was logical because the rebels needed cash. "Now that France has recognised who we are, we hope the rest of the world

However, the plan to sell oil faces hurdles, western industry executives said.

International oil companies will be reluctant to trade with the opposition of terminal or armed gangs", in reference to the opposition fighters.

The fighting came as Seif al-Islam Gaddafi, son of Colonel Gaddafi, vowed to launch a full-scale military offensive against the rebels, who he described as gangsters".

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Inside

and online

- Any hint of change in Saudi Arabia would be an earthquake in the region Page 9
- Editorial comment: House of Saud needs to panic less and reform more Page 10
- Blog: Arab awaken for Saudi Arabia? www.ft.com/bb
- Blog: the great Ga cash call

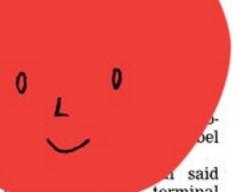
www.ft.com/alphaville

 Interactive map of Middle East protests www.ft.com/unrestmap

Hanz Gridga, spokesman for the opposition Libyan National Council, which has its headquarters in Benghazi. "We have requested for all steps to be taken to protect the Libyan people. We believe the UN can do that."

Full story: www.ft.com/libya and oil traders overcame difficulties, logistics would be another problem.

Opposition forces only control one oil export terminal outside the fighting area, which in recent days has centred on Ras Lanuf Libya's larg-



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more than 400km long. The field is under territory nominally controlled by the opposition.

Agoco normally produces about 420,000 barrels a day, but production has plummeted to about 100,000 barrels since the unrest began. Western oil traders said it

was unclear whether Tubrug could handle so much oil.

Executives and analysts also doubted Agoco would be able to raise the output rate without outside help.

Jan Stuart, oil analyst at Macquarie in New York, said "all but a few installations [owned by Libyan oil companies] were run by foreign firms and foreign nationals, which are now all but gone".

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Mr Abdul-Ahad, an Iraqi national, went missing on Sunday. He had been reporting from western

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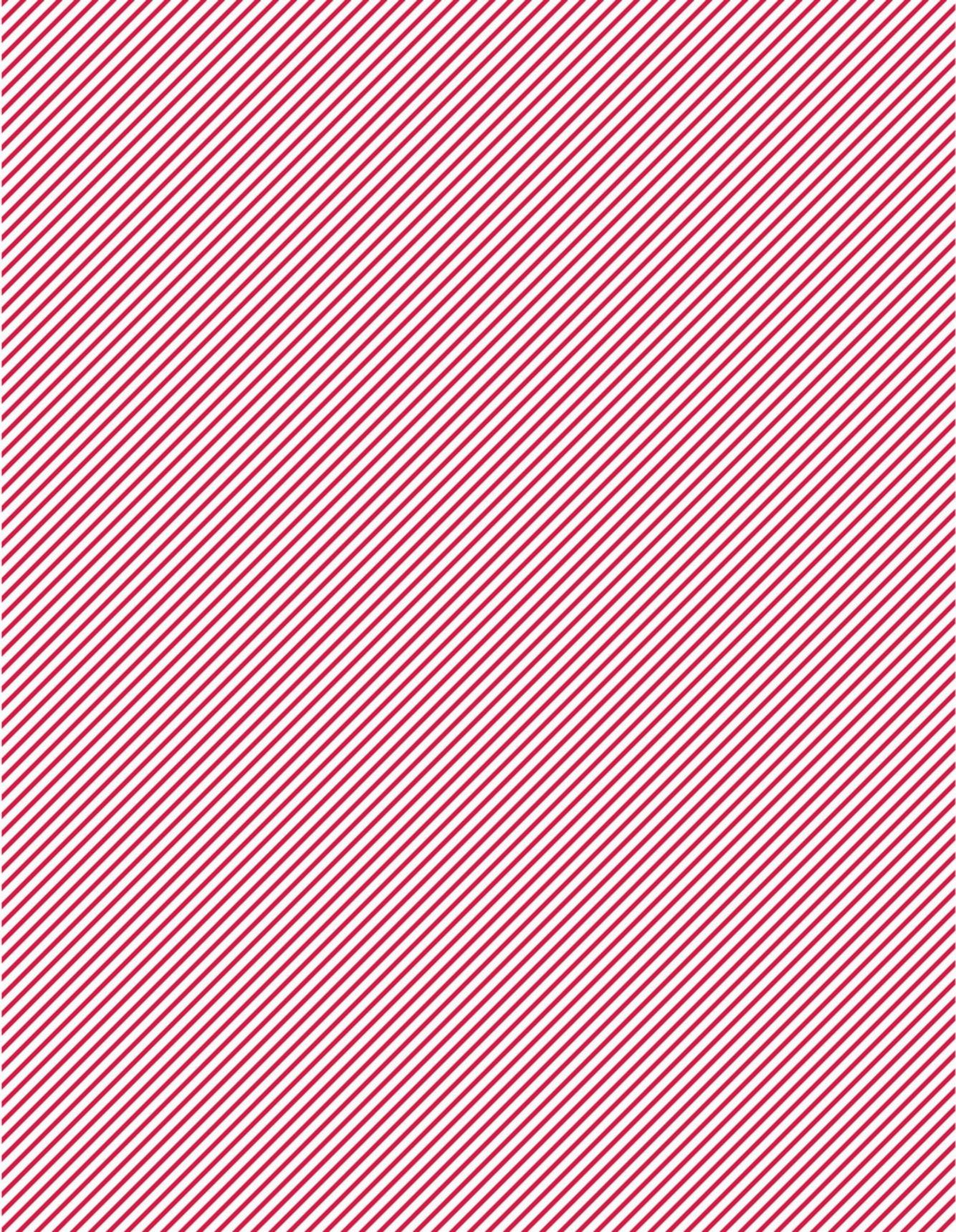
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Any hint of change in

- House of Saud needs to panic less and reform more Page 10
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control one oil export terminal outside the fighting area, which in recent days has centred on Ras Lanuf and Es Sider, Libya's largest oil terminals. But the International

Energy Agency said apparent damage to oil infrastructure around the ports heralded "a worrying escalation from an oil-sector perspective".

Oil prices jumped on Wednesday after the Es Sider terminal was hit during fighting between proregime troops and rebel forces.

The Agoco official said the only export terminal still operating was in Secretary-generar, styling the alliance would not proceed with a no-fly zone without a "strong legal base" and "firm regional support", both of which appear unlikely. "I can't imagine the inter-

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It might be futile to search for logic in the behaviour of a delusional, if not outright mad, Libyan leader, frantic over the loss of much of his country and left with limited choices. But, not unusually, his counter-offensive is now focused on consolidating control over his two remaining strongholds: Tripoli and his eastern

birthplace of Sirte.

Regaining control, or at least neutralising, Zawiya would prevent rebels there from threatening Tripoli, either by marching on the capital or helping its terrified, repressed residents rise up against the colonel. Hitting the rebels in the east, by air, ground and sea, is designed to keep them as far away as possible from Sirte, which, if it were to fall, would open the way for an opposition advance

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 Editorial comment: House of Saud needs to panic less and reform more Page 10

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